

In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

# Afroz English Course

## [ AEC )

Be forms

Book - 1

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# Subjects

2

I

W = We    Y = You    T = They    MA = Muneer and Akram

F = Friends    T3 = These    T4 = Those

WYTMAF T3 T4

H = He    I = It    S = She    A = Akram

T1 = This    T2 = That

HISA T1 T2

## Be forms

am / is / are / was / were / shall be / will be

## Forms of Subjects

I  
me  
my  
mine

we  
us  
our  
ours

you  
you  
your  
yours

they  
them  
their  
theirs

Muneer and Akram  
Muneer and Akram  
Muneer and Akram's  
Muneer and Akram's

freinds  
friends  
friends'  
friends'

these  
these

those  
those

he  
him  
his  
his

it  
it  
its  
its

she  
her  
her  
hers

Akram  
Akram  
Akram's  
Akram's

this  
this

that  
that

## Lesson - 1

## Basic Sentences

I

3

I → am / was / shall be / will be

1. I am great
2. Am I great?
3. I am not great
4. Am I not great?

5. I was great
6. Was I great?
7. I was not great
8. Was I not great?

9. I shall be great
10. Shall I be great?
11. I shall not be great
12. Shall I not be great?

13. I will be great
14. Will I be great?
15. I will not be great
16. Will I not be great?

great → a boy / a girl  
a doctor / an engineer  
/ Gopi / Tommy  
a dog / a pencil / a leader

## Lesson - 2

## Basic Sentences

We

We → are / were / shall be / will be

We → WYTMAF T3 T4

1. We are great
2. Are we great?
3. We are not great
4. Are we not great?

1. We were great
2. Were we great?
3. We were not great
4. Were we not great?

1. We shall be great
2. Shall we be great?
3. We shall not be great
4. Shall we not be great?

1. We will be great
2. Will we be great?
3. We will not be great
4. Will we not be great?

great → boys / girls / doctors  
/ engineers / Ramu and Somu  
Tommy and Brownny / dogs  
/ pencils / leaders

## Lesson - 3

## Basic Sentences

He

He → is / was / will be

He → HISA T1 T2

1. He is great
2. Is he great ?
3. He is not great
4. Is he not great ?

5. He was great
6. Was he great ?
7. He was not great
8. Was he not great ?

9. He will be great
10. Will he be great ?
11. He will not be great
12. Will he not be great ?

great → a boy / a doctor  
an engineer / Gopi / a leader

## Lesson - 4

## Basic Sentences

## The boy

The boy → is / was / will be

the boy → the girl / the doctor / the engineer /  
the dog / the pencil / the leader

1. The boy is great
2. Is the boy great?
3. The boy is not great
4. Is the boy not great?

1. The boy was great
2. Was the boy great?
3. The boy was not great
4. Was the boy not great?

1. The boy will be great
2. Will the boy be great?
3. The boy will not be great
4. Will the boy not be great?

great → a doctor / an engineer / a leader

## Lesson - 5

## Basic Sentences

## The boys

The boys → are / were / will be

the boys →  
the girls / the doctors / the engineers /  
the dogs / the pencils / the leaders

1. The boys are great
2. Are the boys great?
3. The boys are not great
4. Are the boys not great?

1. The boys were great
2. Were the boys great?
3. The boys were not great
4. Were the boys not great?

1. The boys will be great
2. Will the boys be great?
3. The boys will not be great
4. Will the boys not be great?

great → doctors / engineers / leaders



## Lesson - 6

## Shortened forms of I

**I** + am

I am = I'm \_\_\_\_\_ /aɪm/, /ʌəm /

I am great = I'm great

I am not = I'm not \_\_\_\_\_ /aɪm nɒt/, /ʌəm nɒt /

I am not great = I'm not great

**was not**

was not = wasn't / wəzn /

I was not = I wasn't / aɪ wəzn /

**Shall not**

Shall not = Shalln't = / ʃəlnt / (or) Shan't = / ʃa:nt /

I shall not be great = I shalln't be great (or) I shan't be great

**I + Will**

I will = I'll / aɪl /

Ex: I will be great = I'll be great

**Will not**

Will not = Won't / wəʊnt /

Ex: I will not be great = I'll not be great  
(or) I won't be great

I

 in fast speech

When ' I ' occurs medially, it is often reduced to ' ə ' in fast speech

Ex : When I was .... → / wen ə w ə s /

Ex : Then I said... ə → / ð en ə sed /

I + am = I'm

I + am not = I'm not

I + was not = I wasn't

I + shall not = I shalln't / I shan't

I + will = I'll

I + will not = I'll not (or) I won't

When I was

Then I said



**Shortened forms of We****We** + are

We are = We're / wiə /

/ wiə / ... before consonant sounds

Ex : We are great = We're great

/ wiə / ... before vowel sounds

Ex: We are Indians = We're Indians

are not ——— 're not aren't

We are not = We're not / wiə nɒt / (or) We aren't / wi a:nt /

We are not great = We're not great (or) We aren't great

**were not**

were not = weren't / wɜ:nɪt /

We were not = We weren't / wi wɜ:nɪt /

**Shall not**

Shall not = Shalln't = / ʃəlnt / (or) Shan't = / ʃa:nt /

We shall not be great = We shalln't be great (or) We shan't be great

**We + Will**

We will = We'll / wil /

Ex: We will be great = We'll be great

**We + will not**

We will not = We'll not / wil not/  
= We won't / wi wɒn/

Ex: We will not be great  
= We'll not be great  
= We won't be great

We + are = We're

We + are not = We're not / We aren't

We + Were not = We weren't

We + shall not = We shan't / We shan't

We + Will = We'll

We + will not = We'll not / We won't

We are great = We're great

We are Indians = We're Indians

We are not great = We're not great  
(or) We aren't great





**You** + **are**

You are = You're / jʊ /

/ jʊ / ... before consonant sounds

Ex : You are great = You're great

/ jʊr / ... before vowel sounds

Ex: You are Indians = You're Indians

You are not = You're not / jʊ nɒt / (or) You aren't / jʊ a:nt /

You are not great = You're not great (or) You aren't great

**were not**

were not = weren't / wɜ:nt /

You were not = You weren't / jʊ wɜ:nt /

**You + Will**

You will = You'll / jʊl /, / jəl /

Ex: You will be great = You'll be great

**You + will not**

You will not = You'll not / jʊl nɒt /  
= You won't / ju wɒn /

Ex: You will not be great  
= You'll not be great  
= You won't be great

You + are = You're

You + are not = You're not / You aren't

You were not = You weren't

You + will = You'll

You + will not = You'll not / You won't

You are great = You're great

You are Indians = You're Indians

You are not great = You're not great (or) You aren't great

**They** + **are**

They are = They're / ðeɪə /

/ ðeɪə / ... before consonant sounds

They are great = They're great

/ ðeɪər / ... before vowel sounds

Ex: They are Indians = They're Indians

are not ————— 're not aren't

They are not = They're not / ðeɪə nɒt / (or) They aren't / ðeɪ a:nɪt /

They are not here = They're not here (or) They aren't here

**were not**

were not = weren't / wɜ:nɪt /

They were not = They weren't / ðeɪ wɜ:nɪt /

**They + will not**

**They** + **Will**

They will = They'll / ðeɪl /

Ex: They will be great = They'll be great

They will not = They'll not / ðeɪl nɒt /  
= They won't / ðeɪ wɒnɪt /

Ex: They will not be great

= They'll not be great

= They won't be great

They + are = They're

They + are not = They're not / They aren't

They + were not = They weren't

They + will = They'll

They + will not = They'll not / They won't

They are great = They're great

They are Indians = They're Indians

They are not great = They're not great  
(or)

They aren't great



**Muneer and Akram** + **aren't**

are not = aren't

Muneer and Akram are not here = Muneer and Akram aren't here

**Muneer and Akram** + **were not**

were not = weren't / wɜːnt /

Muneer and Akram were not = Muneer and Akram weren't

**Muneer and Akram + will not**

Muneer and Akram will not = Muneer and Akram won't

Ex: Muneer and Akram will not be great = Muneer and Akram won't be great

Muneer and Akram + are not = Muneer and Akram aren't

Muneer and Akram + were not = Muneer and Akram weren't

Muneer and Akram + will not = Muneer and Akram won't



**Shortened forms of Friends****Friends** + **aren't**

are not = aren't

Friends are not here = Friends aren't here

**Friends** + **were not**

were not = weren't / wɜːnt /

Friends were not = Friends weren't

**Friends + will not**

Friends will not = Friends won't

Ex: Friends will not be great = Friends won't be great

Friends + are not = Friends aren't

Friends + were not = Friends weren't

Friends + will not = Friends won't



**Shortened forms of These****These** + **are**

These are = These're / ði:zə /

/ ði:zə / ... before consonant sounds

These are great = These're great

/ ði:zər / ... before vowel sounds

Ex: These are Indians = These're Indians

are not      ———      're not      aren't

These are not = These're not / ði:zə nɒt / (or) These aren't / ði:z a:nt /

These are not great = These're not great (or) These aren't great

**were not**

were not = weren't / wɜ:nt /

These were not = These weren't / ði:z wɜ:nt /

**These** + **Will**

These will = These'll / ði:zl /

Ex: These will be great = These'll be great

## These + will not

These will not = These'll not / ði:z l nɒt/

= These won't / ði:z wəʊn/

Ex: These will not be great

= These'll not be great

= These won't be great

These+ are = These're

These + are not = These're not / These aren't

These + were not = These weren't

These + will = These'll

These + will not = These'll not / These won't

These are great = These're great

These are Indians = These're Indians

These are not great = These're not great

(or)

These aren't great



**Shortened forms of Those****Those** + are

These are = These're / ðəʊzə /

/ ðəʊzə / ... before consonant sounds

Those are great = Those're great

/ ðəʊzər / ... before vowel sounds

Ex: Those are Indians = Those're Indians

These are not = Those're not / ðəʊzə nɒt / (or) Those aren't / ðəʊz a:nt /

Those are not great = Those're not great (or) Those aren't great

**were not**

were not = weren't / wɜ:nt /

Those were not = Those weren't / ðəʊz wɜ:nt /

**Those** + Will

Those will = Those'll / ðəʊzl /

Ex: Those will be great = Those'll be great



**Those + will not**

Those will not = Those'll not / ðəʊzl nɒt/

= Those won't / ðəʊz wəʊn/

Ex: Those will not be great

= Those'll not be great      = Those won't be great

Those+ are = Those're

Those + are not = Those're not / Those aren't

Those + were not = Those weren't

Those + will = Those'll

Those + will not = Those'll not / Those won't

Those are great = Those're great

Those are Indians = Those're Indians

Those are not great = Those're not great

(or)

Those aren't great



**He** + **is**

He is = He's / hɪz /

He is great = He's great

is not ——— isn't

He is not = He's not / hɪz nɒt / (or) He isn't / hɪzn /

He is not great = He's not great (or) He isn't great

**was not**

was not = wasn't / wəzn /

He was not = He wasn't / hɪ wəzn /

**He** + **Will**

He will = He'll / hɪl /

Ex: He will be great = He'll be great

**He + will not**

He will not = He'll not

/ hɪl nɒt /

= He won't / hɪ wəʊn /

Ex: He will not be great

= He'll not be great

= He won't be great

He + is = He's

He + is not = He's not / He isn't

He + was not = He wasn't

He + will = He'll

He + will not = He'll not / He won't

**She** + **is**

She is = She's / ʃɪz /

She is great = She's great

**is not** ——— **isn't**

She is not = She's not / ʃɪz nɒt / (or) She isn't / ʃɪzn /

She is not great = She's not great (or) She isn't great

**was not**

was not = wasn't / wəzn /

She was not = She wasn't / ʃɪ wəzn /

**She** + **Will**

She will = She'll / ʃɪl /

Ex: She will be great = She'll be great

**She + will not**

She will not = She'll not / ʃɪl nɒt/  
= She won't / ʃɪ wəʊn/

Ex: She will not be great

= She'll not be great

= She won't be great

She + is = She's

She + is not = She's not / She isn't

She + was not = She wasn't

She + will = She'll

She + will not = She'll not / She won't

**It** + **is**

It is = It's / its /

It is great = It's great

**is not** ——— **isn't**

It is not = It's not / its not / (or) It isn't / itɪzn /

It is not great = It's not great (or) It isn't great

**was not**

was not = wasn't / wəzn /

It was not = It wasn't / it wəzn /

**It** + **Will**

It will = It'll / itl /

Ex: It will be great = It'll be great

**It + will not**

It will not = It'll not / itl not /

= It won't / it wəʊn /

Ex: It will not be great

= It'll not be great

= It won't be great

It + is = It's

It + is not = It's not / It isn't

It + was not = It wasn't

It + will = It'll

It + will not = It'll not / It won't

**Shortened forms of Akram**

**Akram** + **isn't**

is not = isn't / ɪzn /

Akram is not here = Akram isn't here

**Akram** + **was not**

was not = wasn't / wəzn /

Akram was not = Akram wasn't

**Akram + will not**

Akram will not = Akram won't

Ex: Akram will not be great = Akram won't be great

Akram + is not = Akram isn't

Akram + was not = Akram weren't

Akram + will not = Akram won't



**This**

+ is

is not ——— isn't

/ ɪzn /

This is = This's / ðɪsɪz /

This is great = This's great

This is not great = This's not great (or) This isn't great

**was not**

was not = wasn't / wəzn /

This was not = This wasn't / ðɪs wəzn /

**This**

+ Will

This will = This'll / ðɪsl /

Ex: This will be great = This'll be great

**This + will not**

This will not = This'll not / ðɪsl not /

= This won't / ðɪs wəʊn /

Ex: This will not be great = This'll not be great = This won't be great

This + is = This's

This + is not = This's not / This isn't

This + was not = This wasn't

This + will = This'll

This + will not = This'll not / This won't

**That**

+ is

is not ——— isn't

/ ɪzn /

That is = That's / ðəts /

That is great = That's great

That is not = That's not / ðəts not  
(or)

That isn't / ðætɪzn /

That is not great = That's not great (or) That isn't great

**was not**

was not = wasn't / wəzn /

That was not = That wasn't / ðæt wəzn /

**That**

+ Will

That will = That'll / ðatɪ /

Ex: That will be great = That'll be great

**That + will not**

That will not = That'll not / ðətɪ not /

= That won't / ðæt wəʊn /

Ex: That will not be great = That'll not be great = That won't be great

That + is = That's

That + is not = That's not / That isn't

That + was not = That wasn't

That + will = That'll

That + will not = That'll not / That won't

/ðætə / .... before consonant sounds

Consonant sounds se: pehle:

Consonant sounds ku mundhu

Ex : I caught the monkeys that are black

= I caught the monkeys that're black

( the first sound in 'black' is a consonant sound / b / )

(Lafz\_ 'black' me:\*n pehlaa sound / b/ consonant sound hai )

( 'black' ane: padham lo: modhati sound /b/ consonant sound

/ðætər / .... before vowel sounds

Vowel sounds se: pehle:

Vowel sounds ku mundhu

Ex : Learn the musical modes that are Indians.

= Learn the musical modes that're Indians.

( the first sound in 'Indians' is a vowel sound / I / )

(Lafz\_ 'Indians' me:\*n pehlaa sound / I/ vowel sound hai )

( 'Indians' ane: padham lo: modhati sound /I/ vowel sound )

I caught the monkeys that are not black

= I caught the monkeys that're not black

= I caught the monkeys that aren't black

Learn the musical modes that are not Indians.

= Learn the musical modes that're not Indians.

= Learn the musical modes that aren't Indians.

